

DESI with polymer applications

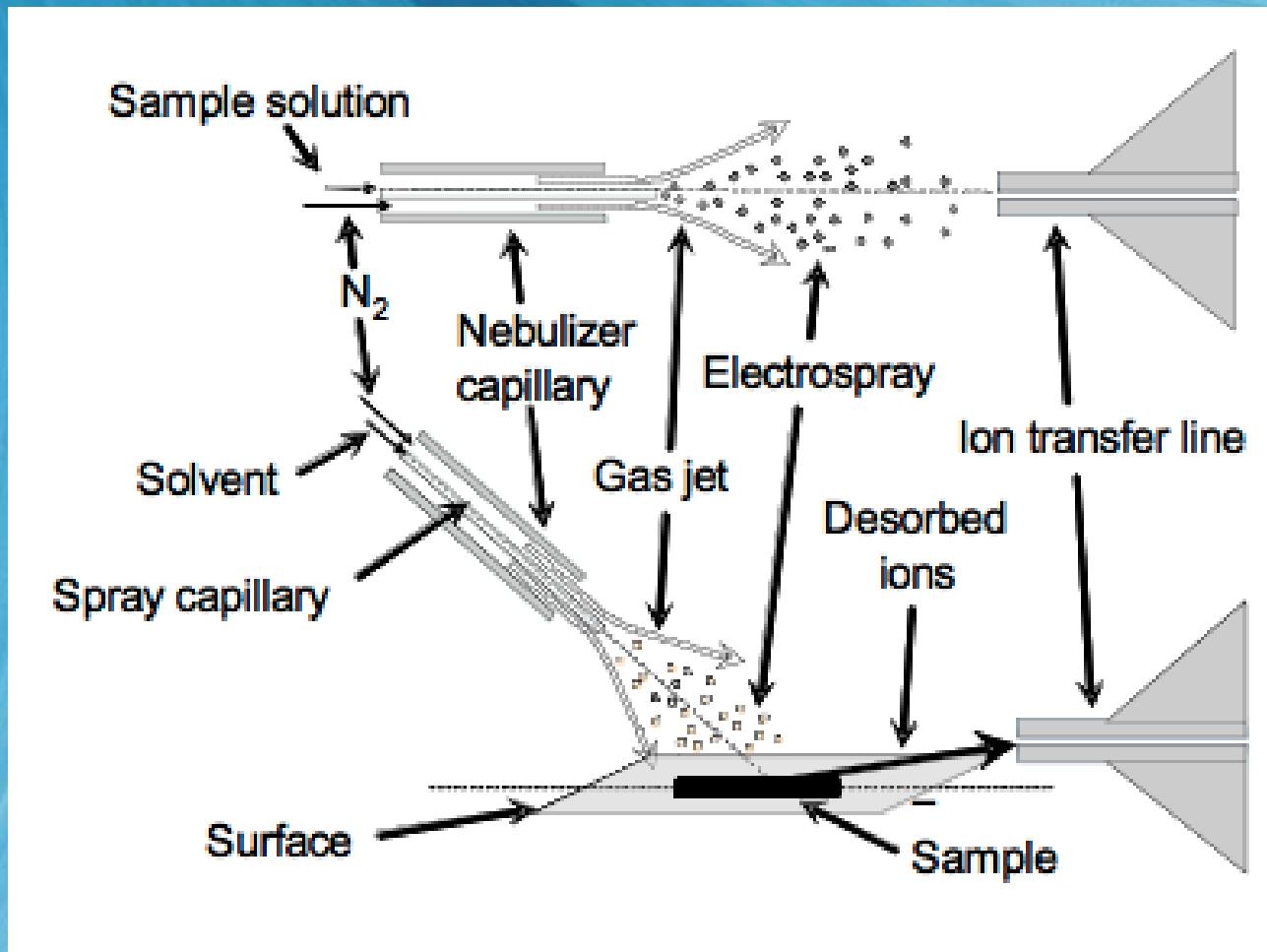
NIST workshop on soft ionization
of polymers

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Purdue University

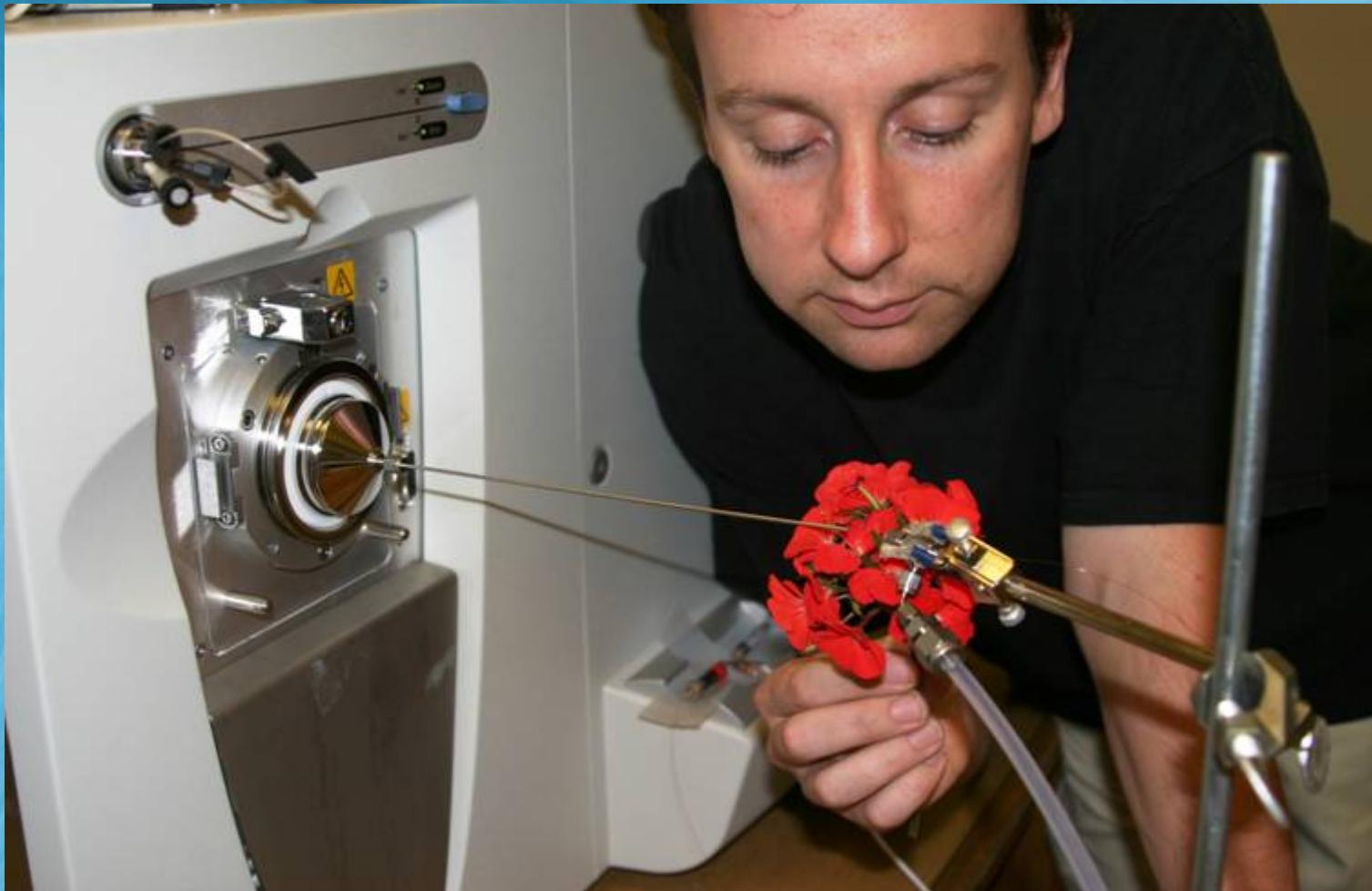
Outline

- ♦ DESI and ESSI
- ♦ Operational parameters
- ♦ Applications
 - ♦ Other applications
 - ♦ Polymer analysis
 - ♦ Polymer additives

Schematic diagram of DESI and ESSI

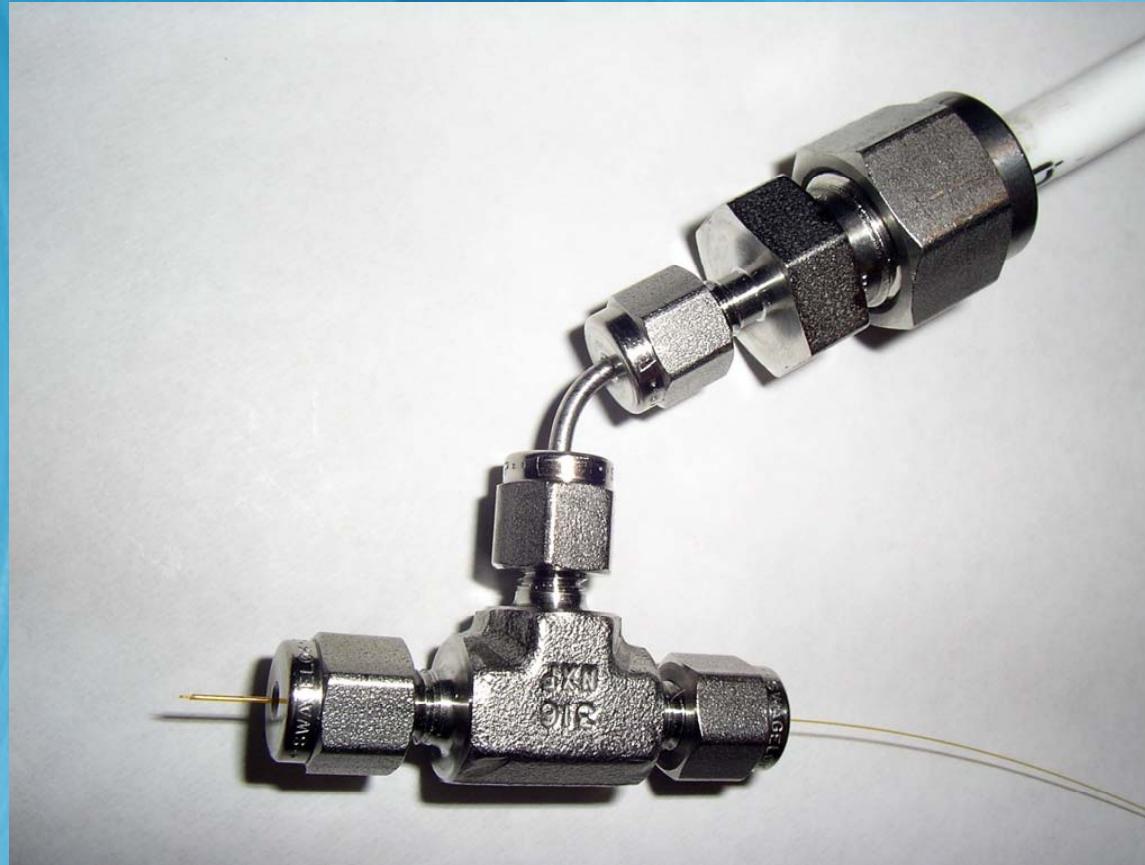


Analysis in the ambient environment



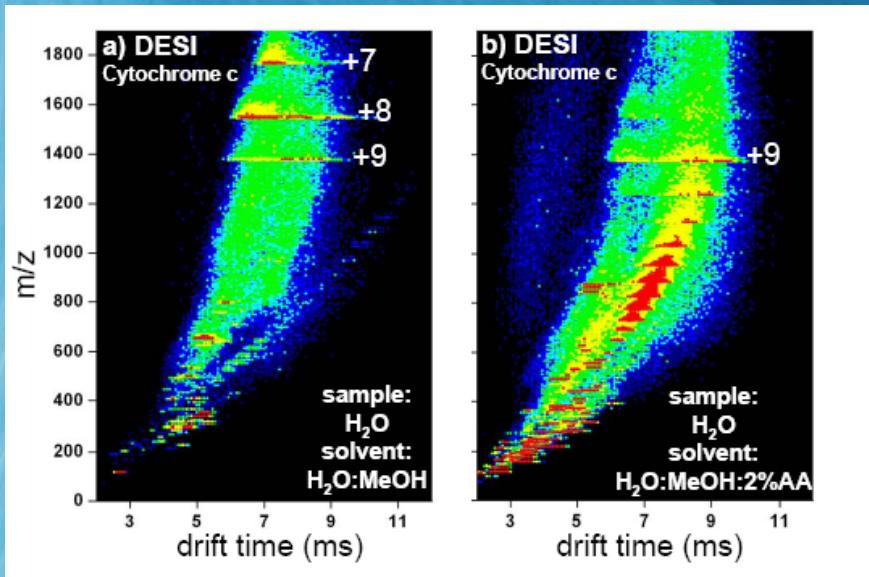
Zoltan Takats

Homebuilt ESSI source used for DESI

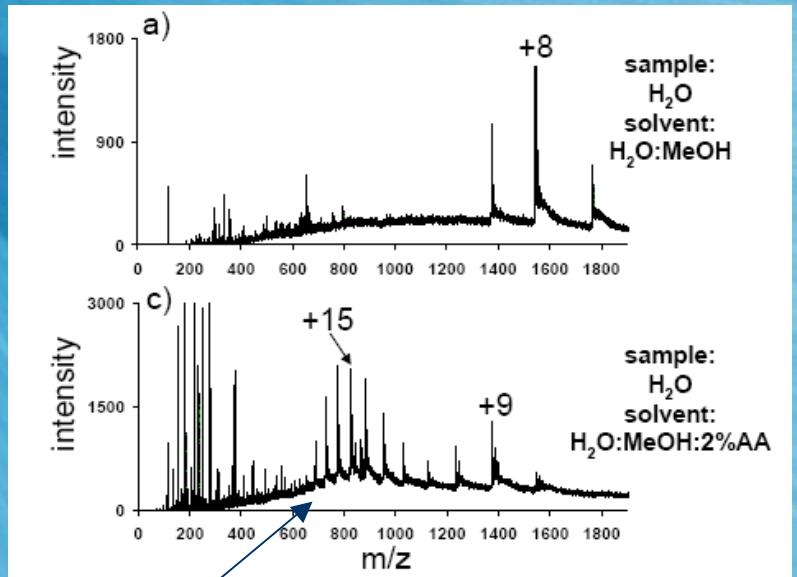


Comparison of Cytochrome C conformations using DESI IMS-TOF

Arrival time distributions



Total integrated mass spectra

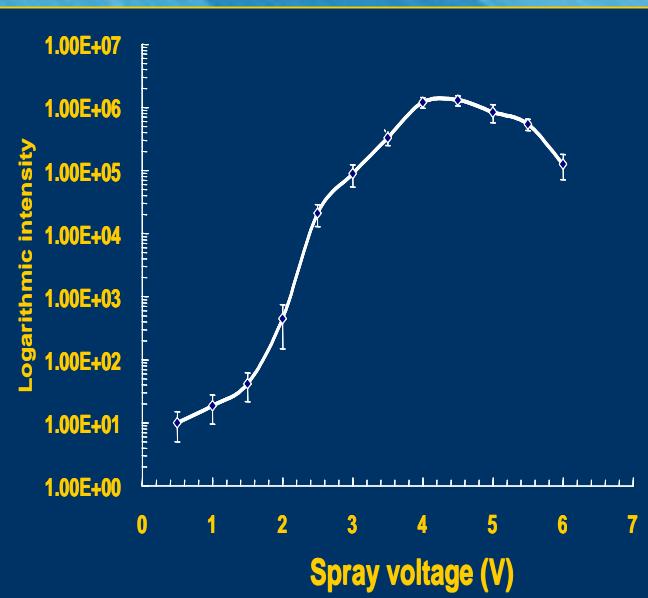
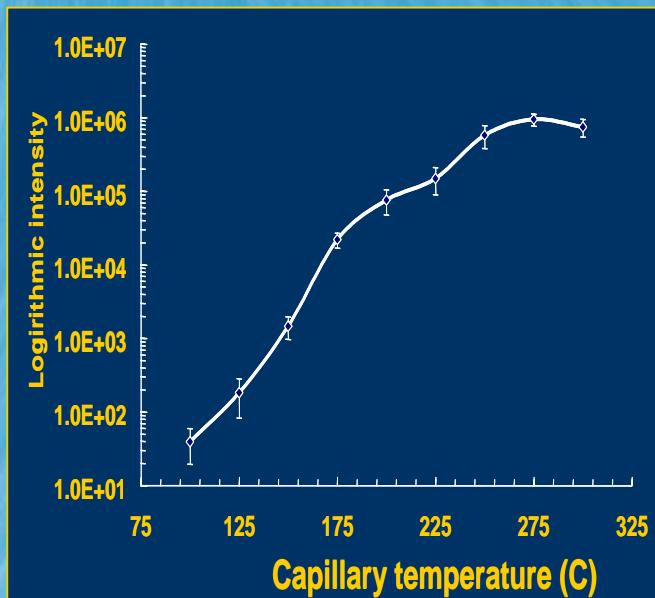
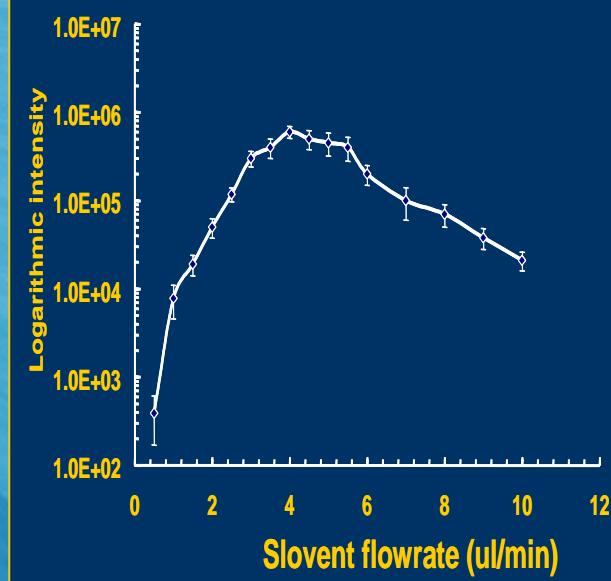
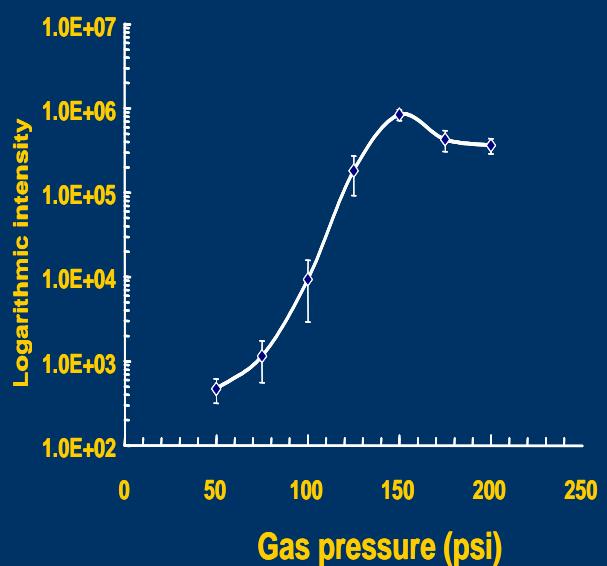
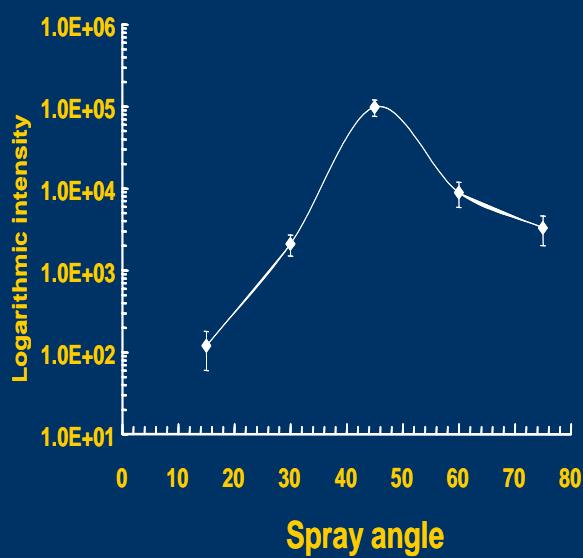


Unfolded conformations

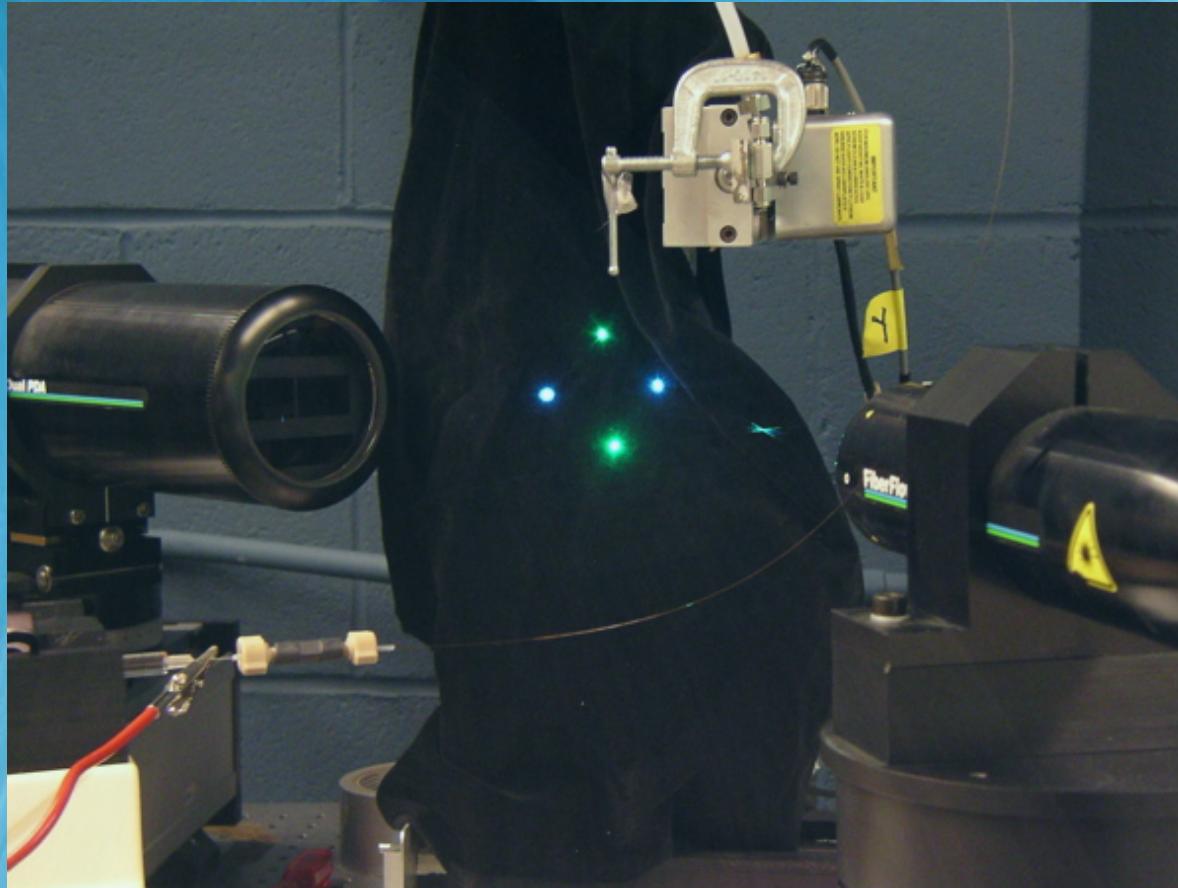
Operating conditions for the two DESI modes

Parameter	Optimal Setting	
Analyte type	Peptides, proteins, carbohydrates, nucleic acids	Explosives, lipids, aromatic hydrocarbons
Electrospray voltage	1-4 kV	3-8 kV
Electrospray flow rate	0.1-3 µl/min	
Nebulizing gas linear velocity	>350 m/s	
Heated capillary temperature	200-350 °C	200 °C
Tube lens potential	200-250 V for proteins, 30-150 V for small molecules	
Capillary inlet-sample distance	1-2 mm	2-8 mm
Tip-sample distance	1-2 mm	5-8 mm
Incident angle (α in Fig.1)	60-90 degrees	20-50 degrees
Collection angle (β)	<10 degrees	5-15 degrees

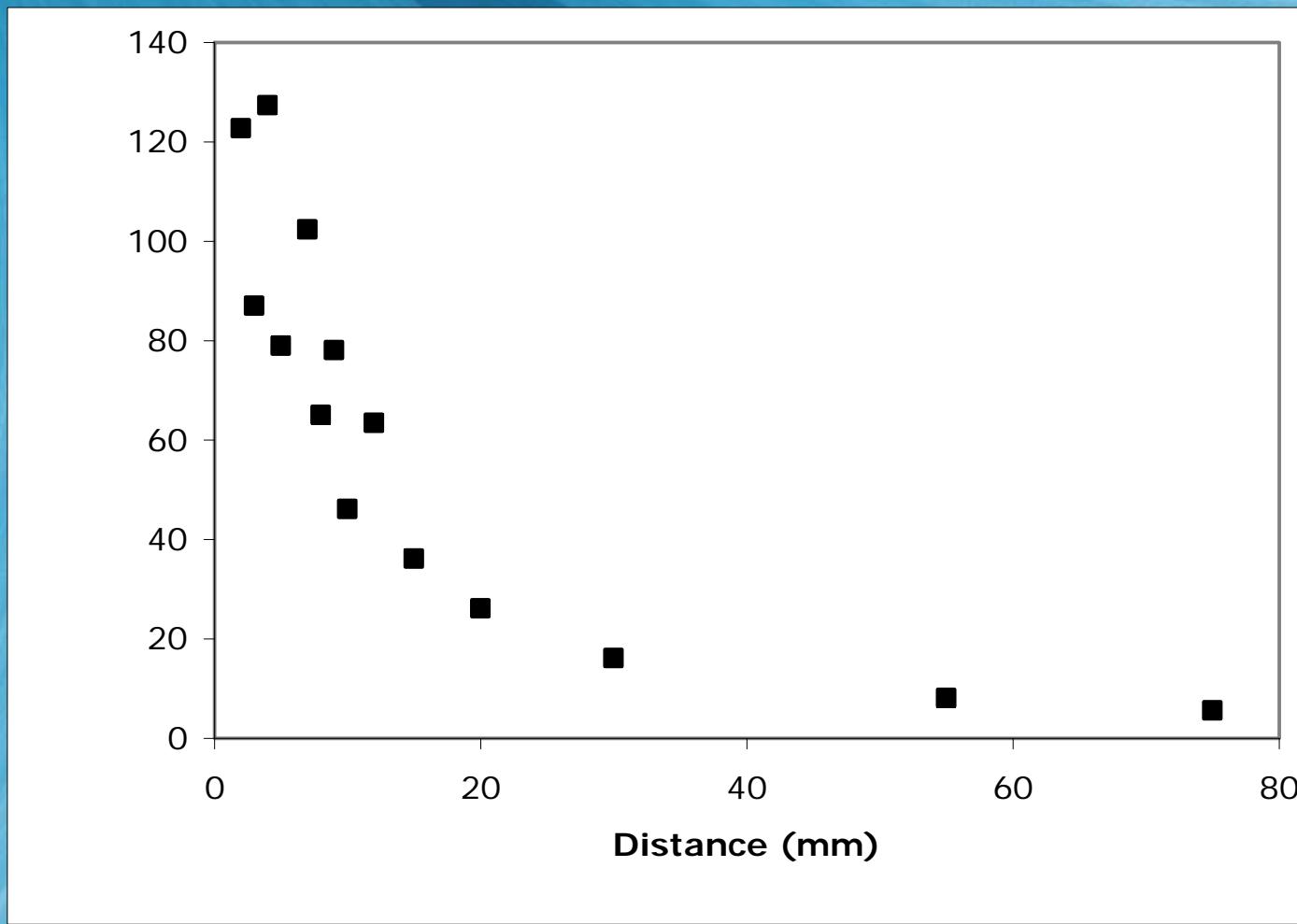
Optimization of Experimental Conditions



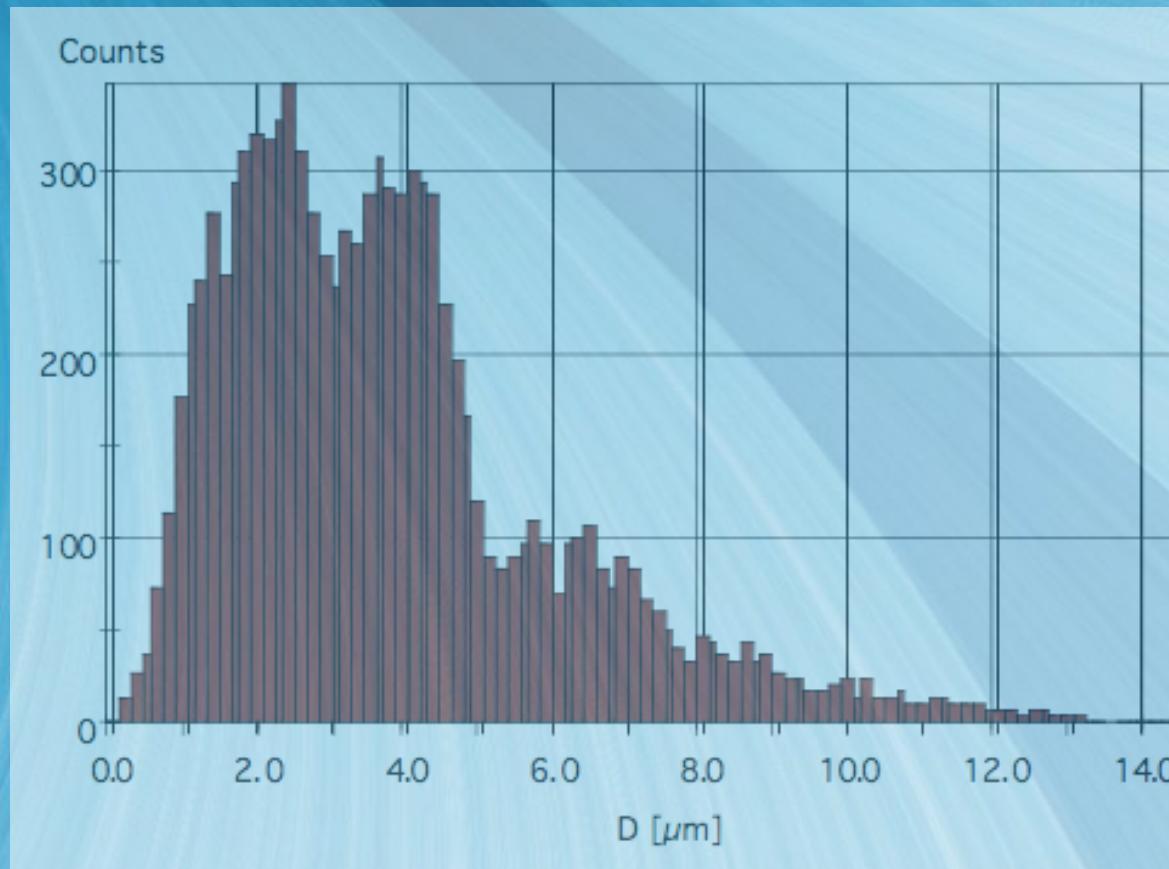
PDA measurements



Velocity change of inbound spray with distance from surface

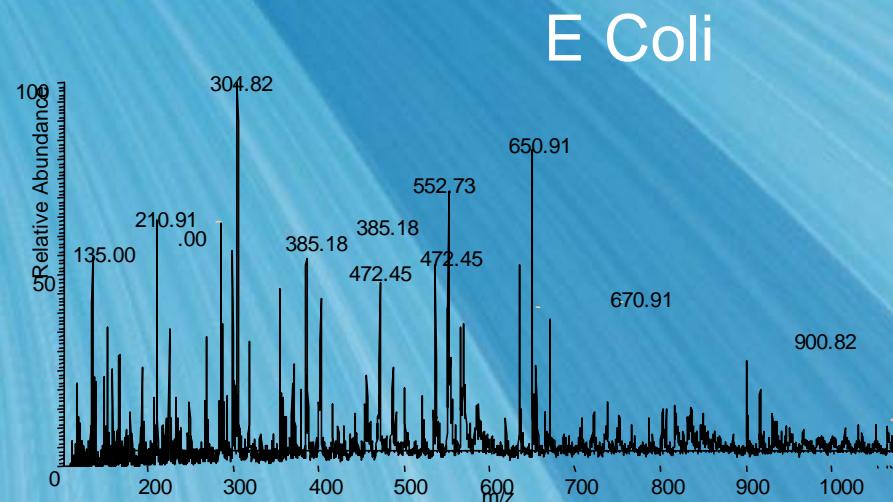
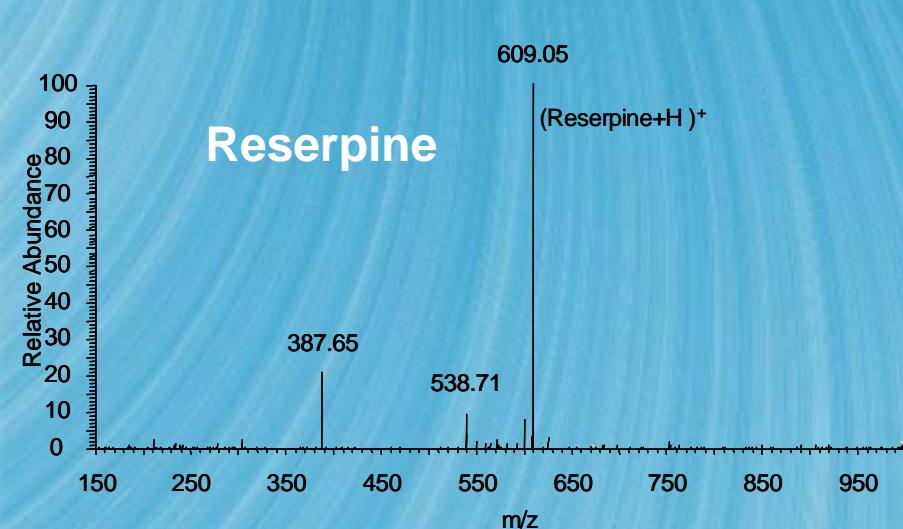
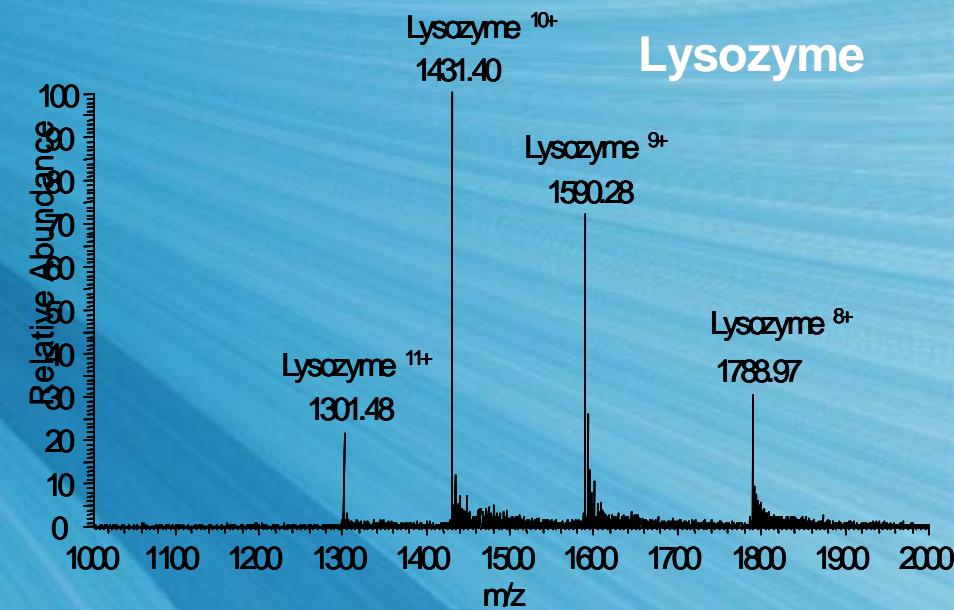
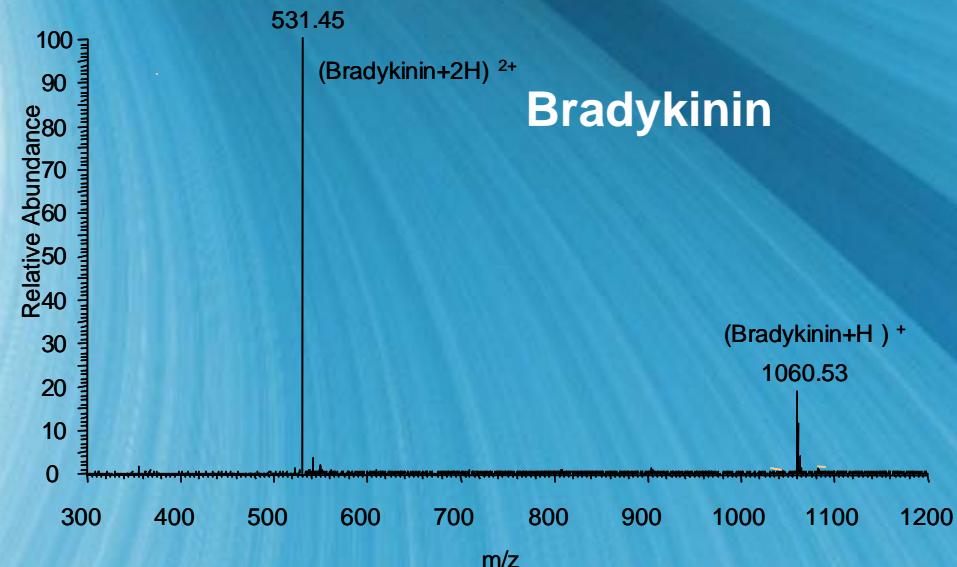


PDA measurements of inbound droplet diameters

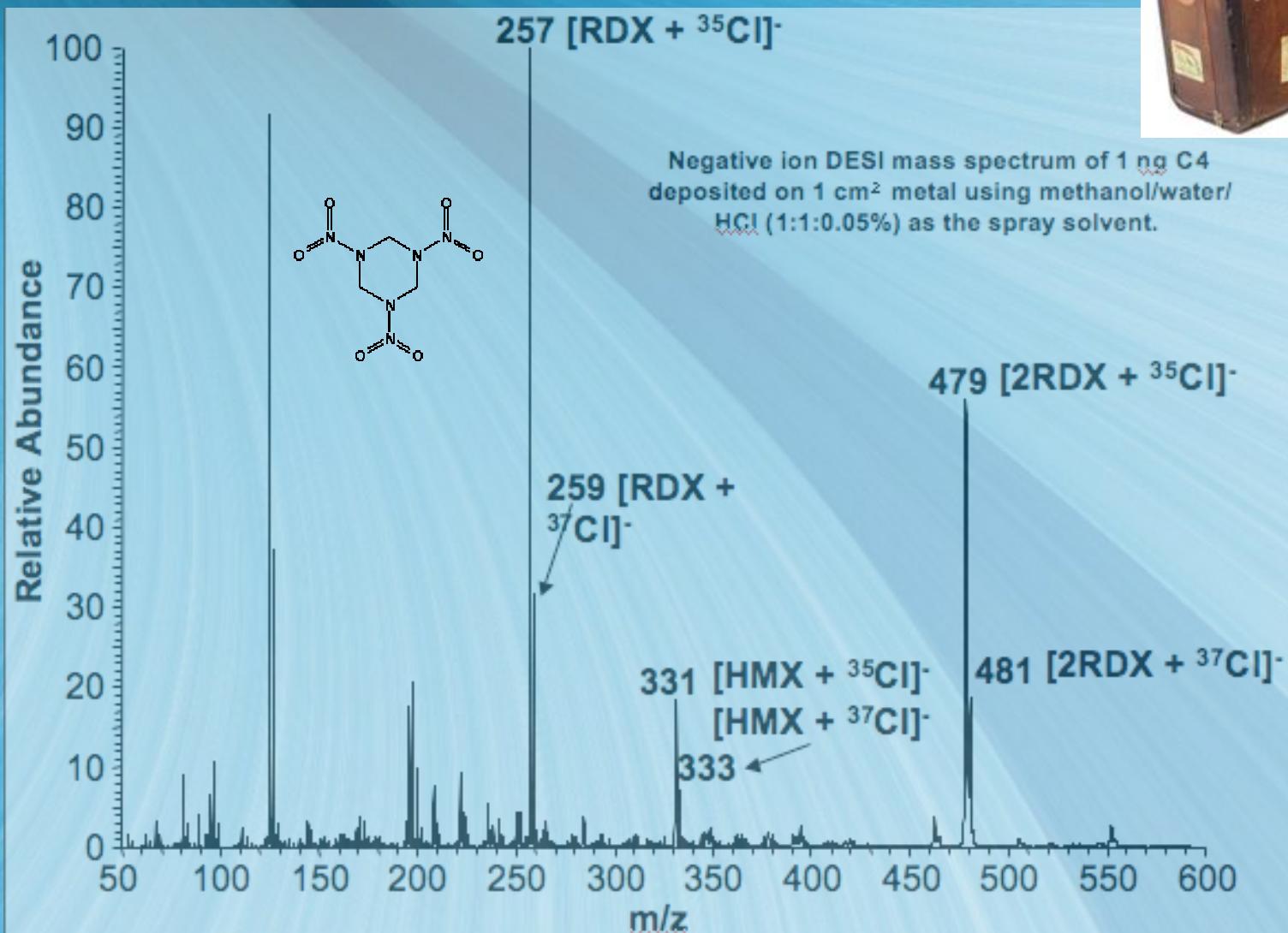


- Ambient samples; 1-10 ng/cm²; PTFE surface;
- Methanol/water spray; 5 sec analysis time

DESI applications

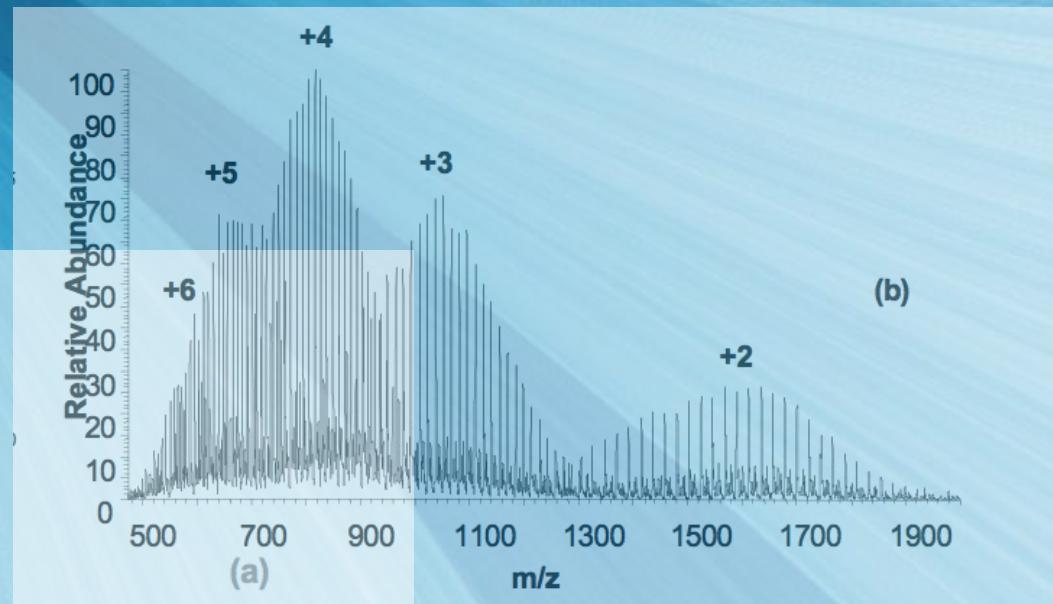
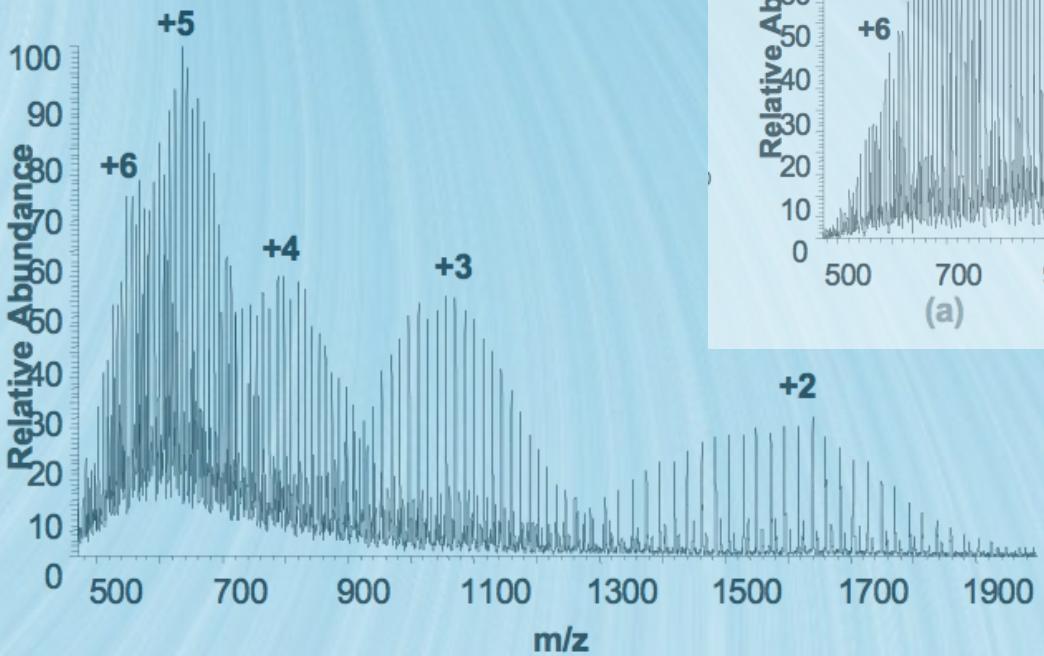


Plastic explosives



DESI and ESSI spectra of PEG

DESI



ESSI

Tables of results

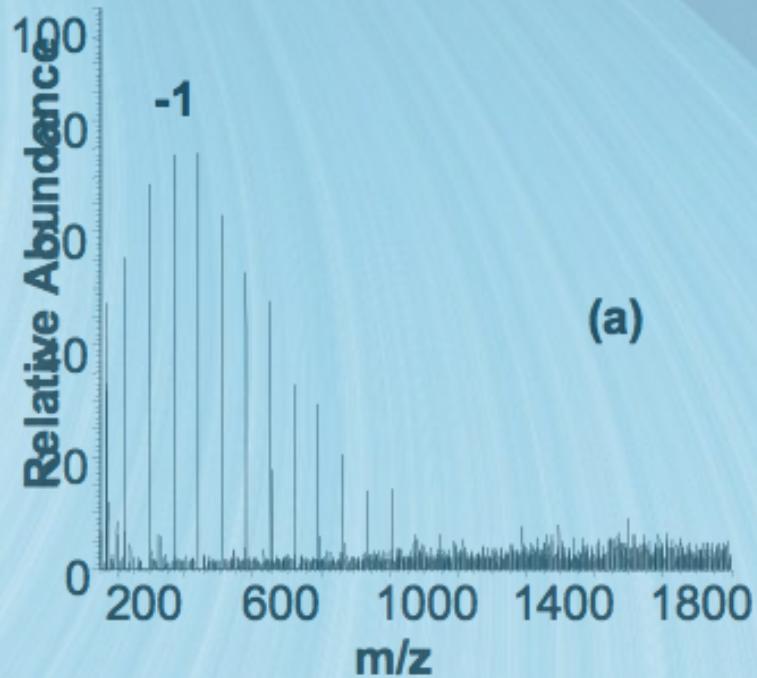
DESI

	+2		+3		+4	+5	+6
	[M+2Na] ²⁺	[M+Na+K] ²⁺	[M+3Na] ³⁺	[M+2Na+K] ³⁺	[M+4Na] ⁴⁺	[M+5Na] ⁵⁺	[M+6Na] ⁶⁺
MWD	2219-3936	2483-3716	2351-3936	2527-3716	2351-3892	2483-3848	2747-3936
Mp	3231	3055	3099	3099	3055	3055	3275
Ave MWD (RSD)			2452 (6.9%) – 3854 (2.6%) (32 repeat units)				
Ave Mp (RSD)				3124 (2.9%)			
Mn (RSD)				3105 (0.60%)			

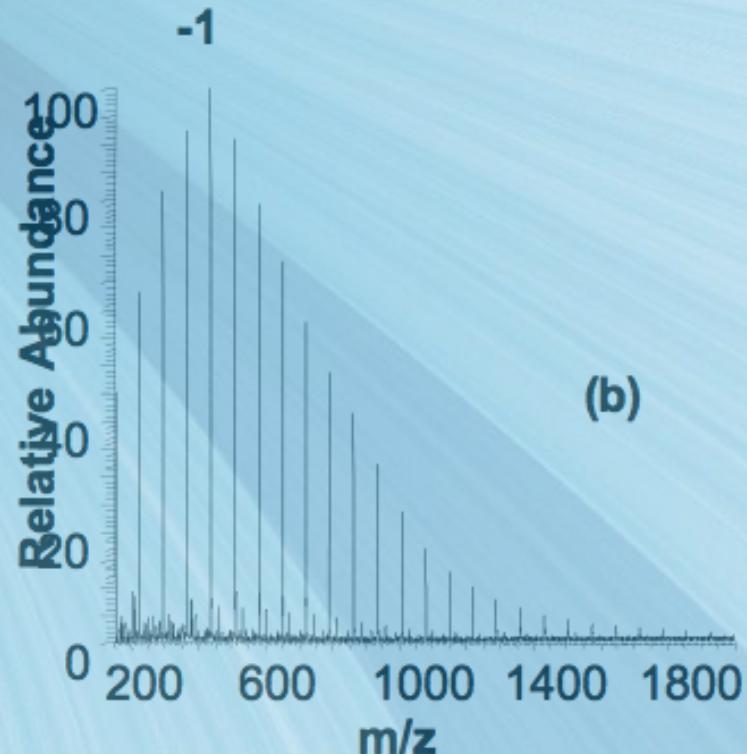
ESSI

	+2		+3		+4	+5	+6
	[M+2NH ₄] ²⁺	[M+NH ₄ +K] ²⁺	[M+3NH ₄] ³⁺	[M+2NH ₄ +K] ³⁺	[M+4NH ₄] ⁴⁺	[M+5NH ₄] ⁵⁺	[M+6NH ₄] ⁶⁺
MWD	2307-3936	2483-3716	2439-4024	2615-3628	2351-3980	2571-3716	2747-3848
Mp	3099	3055	3099	3099	3188	3099	3408
Ave MWD (RSD)			2502 (6.2%) – 3835 (4.0%) (30 repeat units)				
Ave Mp (RSD)				3150 (3.8%)			
Mn (RSD)				3172 (0.20%)			

DESI spectrum of PAM



DESI

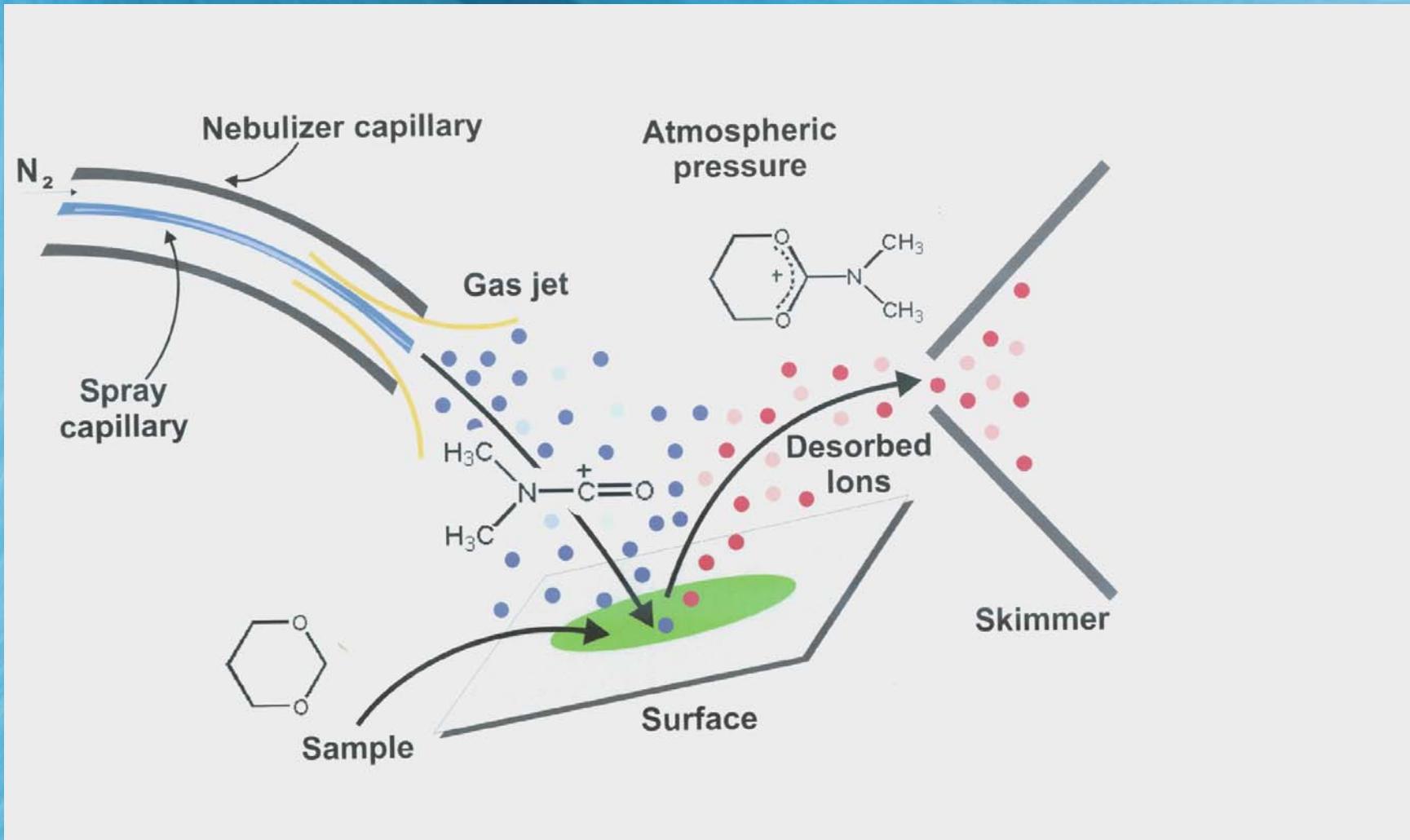


ESSI

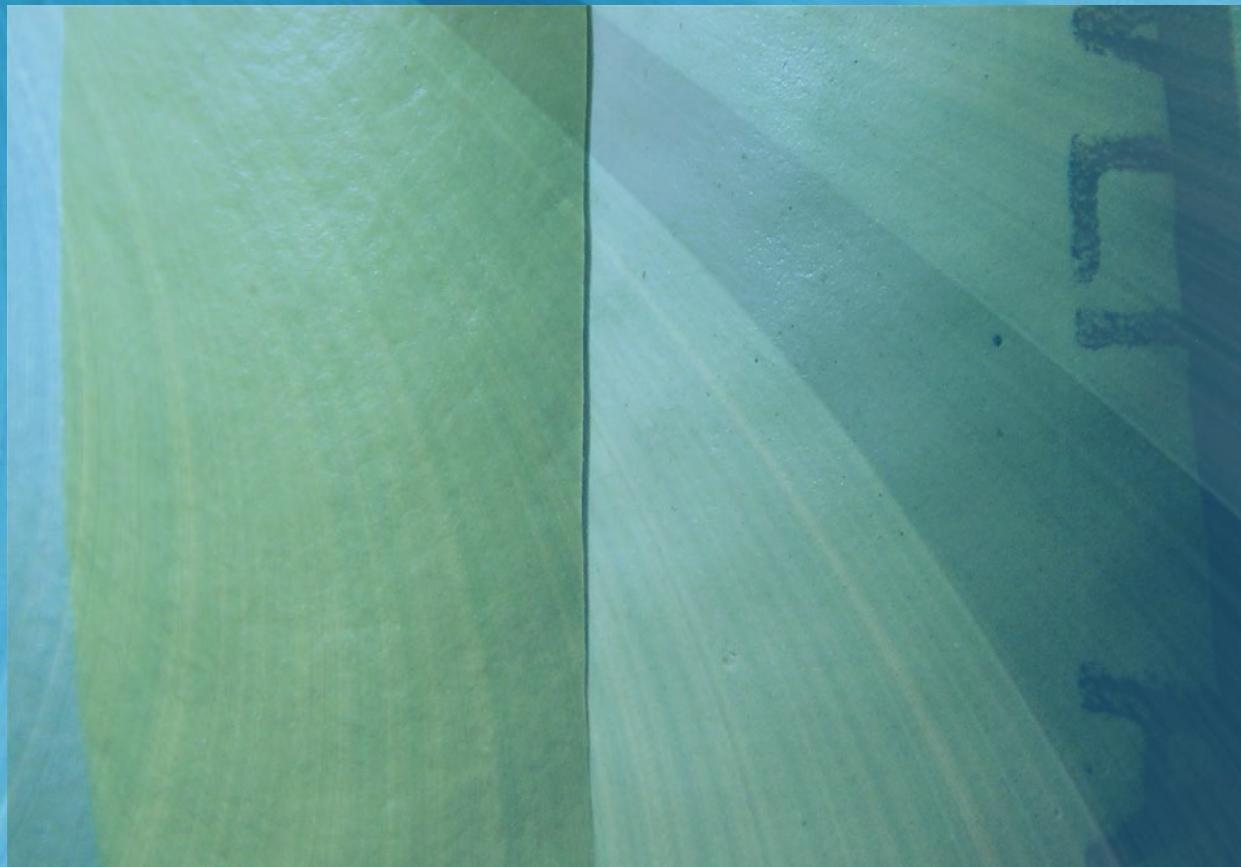
Reactive DESI

- ◆ Proton bound dimers
- ◆ Cu complex of amino acids
- ◆ Eberlin reaction
- ◆ Oxidation reduction
- ◆ Small molecules from polymers

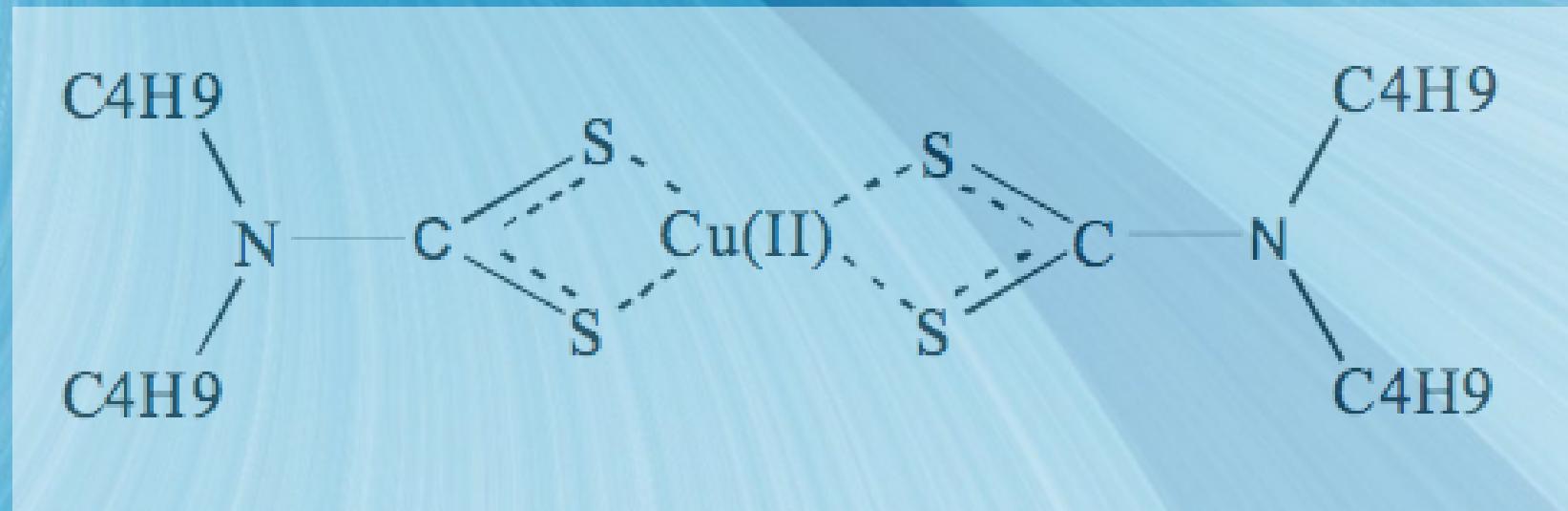
Eberlin reaction



Discoloration Problem

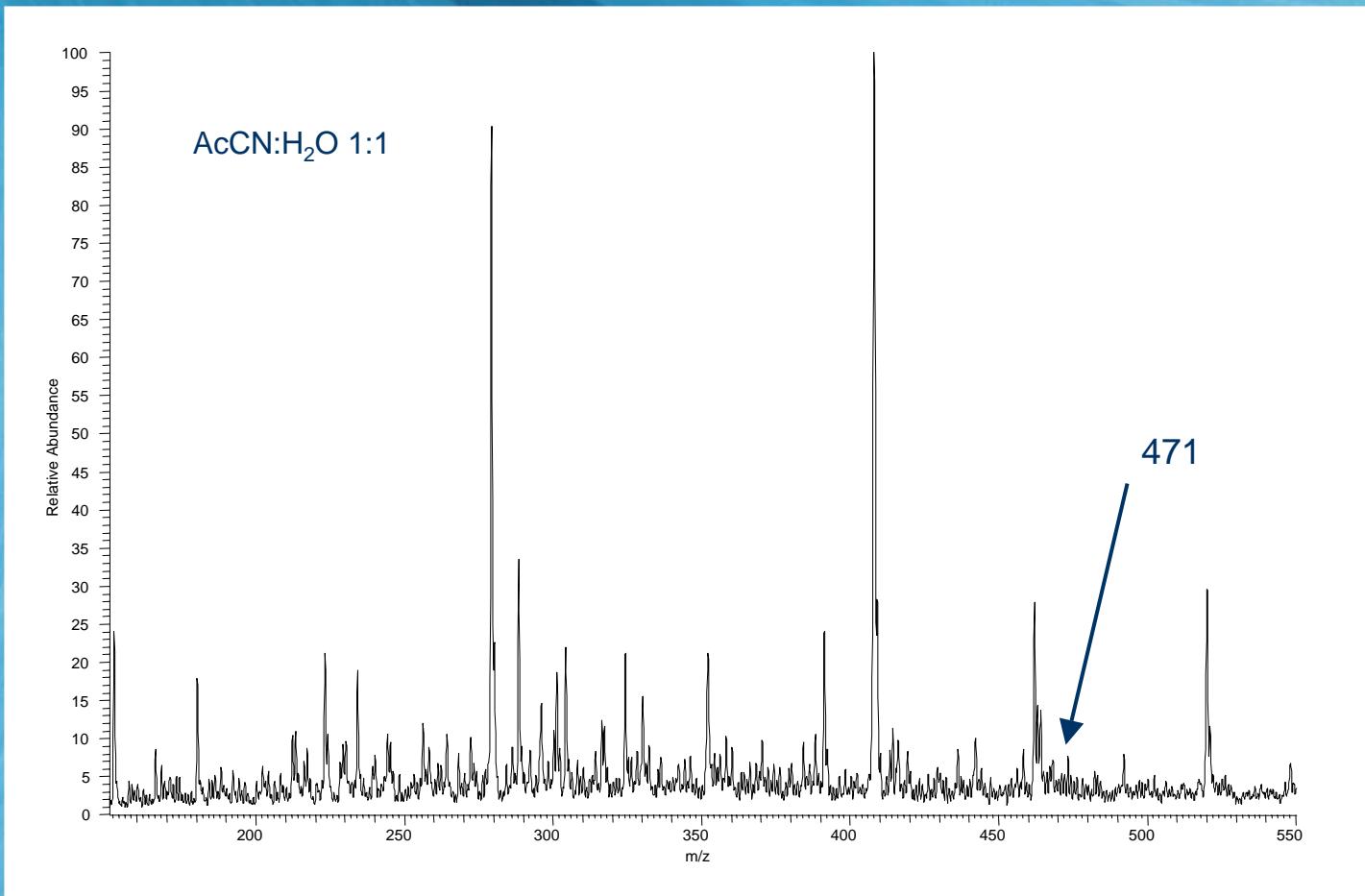


Cu(II) dimer of tetrabutyl thiuram disulfide (TBTD)



Moore, McKeown, JASMS (2005) 16, 295-301

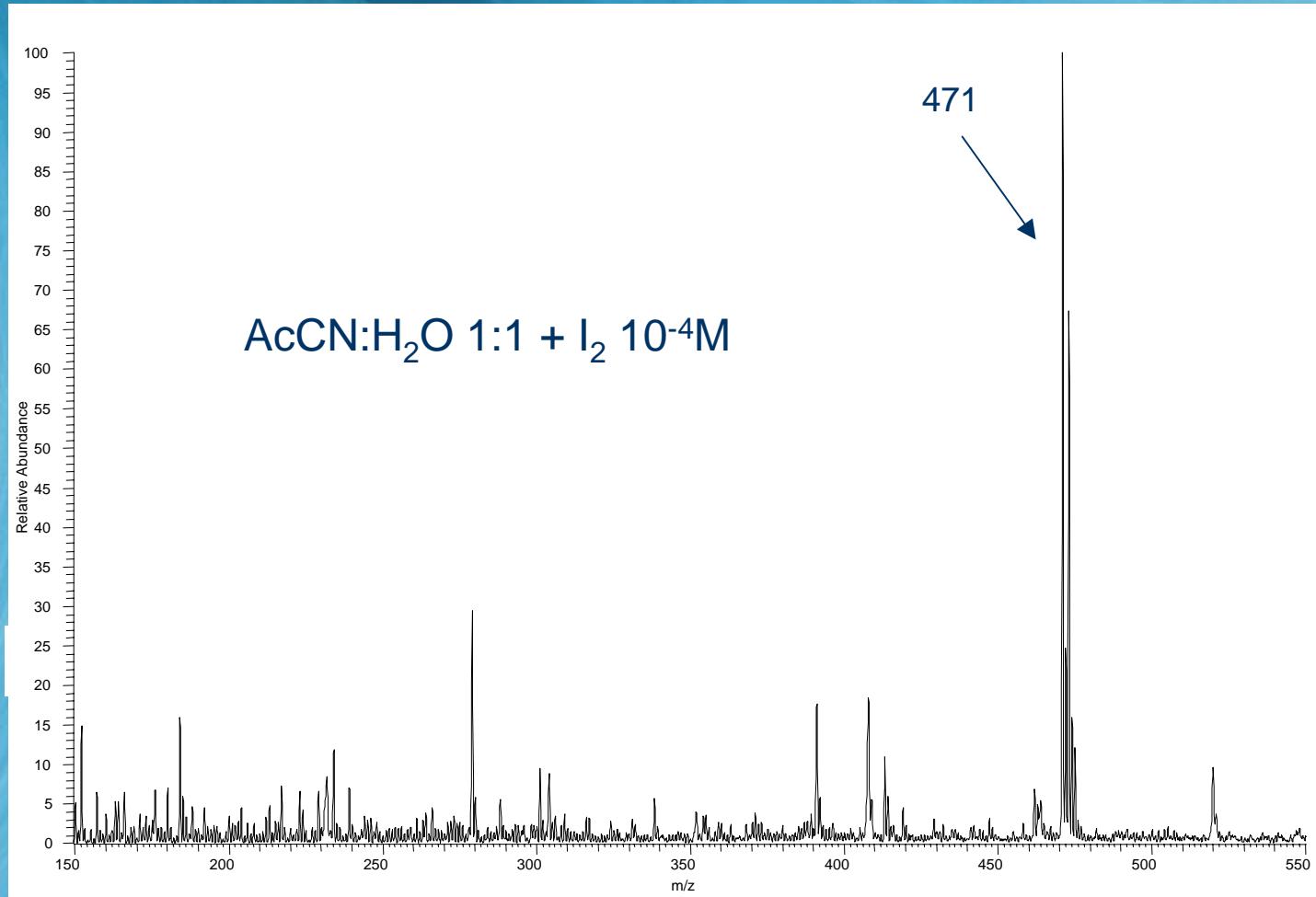
DESI on polymer surface



Nefliu, Moore, McKeown, Cooks, Paper In preparation

Reactive DESI

Iodine mediated oxidation



Nefliu, Moore, McKeown, Cooks, In preparation

Conclusions

- ♦ polymers can be analyzed by DESI
- ♦ There are issues with some polymers DESI that need to be addressed
- ♦ Reactive DESI
- ♦ DESI ideal for polymer additives

Acknowledgements

- ♦ Co-authors
- ♦ Cooks Group
- ♦ ONR funding
 - ♦ N00014-02-1-0834

